BL-101

B.B.A.LL.B. (Integrated) (5 Year) Ist Semester Examination, 2026

MOST IMPORTANT QUESTIONS 2026 – UNSOLVED MODEL PAPER

ENGLISH-I

Paper : I

Time : 3 Hours **[M.M. : 75**

Note : Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Rewrite the following sentences as directed: (i) Have you ever _____ (see) a moot court? (Correct form of verb) (ii) The court delivered the judgment yesterday. (Change into passive voice) (iii) The witness said, "I saw the accused at the gate." (Change into indirect speech) (iv) He is rich. He is not happy. (Make a complex sentence) (v) Neither the judge nor the lawyers was present. (Correct the sentence) (vi) She is a advocate of the High Court. (Correct the article) (vii) The accused confessed his guilt, _____? (Add question tag) **[15]**

2. Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions/articles and correct the errors: (i) The case was adjourned ____ two weeks. (ii) He is accused ____ theft. (iii) ____ Constitution of India is the supreme law. (iv) He was absent ____ the court. (v) One of the witness are hostile. (vi) The jury has given their verdict. (vii) Each of the accused have a lawyer. **[15]**

3. Explain the meaning of the following legal maxims with examples: (i) Res judicata (ii) Sine qua non (iii) Obiter dictum (iv) Ignorantia juris non excusat (v) Ubi jus ibi remedium (vi) Audi alteram partem (vii) Actus non facit reum nisi mens sit rea **[15]**

4. Distinguish between the following pairs of legal terms: (i) Bail and Parole (ii) De facto and De jure (iii) Accessory and Accomplice (iv) Void and Voidable (v) Writ of Certiorari and Prohibition (vi) Arbitration and Mediation (vii) Ambiguitas patens and Ambiguitas latens **[15]**

5. (a) Give one word for the following: (i) A person who makes a will (ii) Killing of one's own father (iii) A list of cases fixed for hearing (iv) One who is present at a crime but takes no part. (b) Explain the meaning of the following idioms and use them in sentences: (i) Beat about the bush (ii) Left in the lurch (iii) A bolt from the blue **[8+7=15]**

6. Write a letter to the Editor of a newspaper complaining about the frequent breakdown of electricity and water supply in your locality. **[15]**

7. Draft a legal notice on behalf of your client, a landlord, for recovery of arrears of rent and eviction of the tenant. **[15]**

8. Write an essay on any one of the following: (a) Law and Morality (b) Bar and Bench relations (c) Violence against women (d) Artificial intelligence and the legal profession **[15]**

9. (a) Write a detailed note on legal research – its types, tools and techniques. (b) Explain the method of citing a case, a statute and a book with examples. **[8+7=15]**

10. (a) Translate the following passage into English: "भारत का संविधान देश की सर्वोच्च विधि है। यह नागरिकों को मूल अधिकार प्रदान करता है और राज्य के तीनों अंगों – विधायिका, कार्यपालिका तथा न्यायपालिका – की शक्तियों को निर्धारित करता है। स्वतंत्र न्यायपालिका इन अधिकारों की संरक्षक है।" (b) Translate the following terms into Hindi: (i) Plaintiff (ii) Affidavit (iii) Injunction (iv) Summons (v) Appeal (vi) Decree **[8+7=15]**

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MOST IMPORTANT QUESTIONS 2026 – UNSOLVED MODEL PAPER

MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS

Paper : II

Time : 3 Hours **[M.M. : 75**

Note : Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define Managerial Economics. Discuss its nature and scope. How does it help a manager in decision-making? **[15]**

2. Explain the opportunity cost principle, incremental principle and equi-marginal principle. Illustrate their use in business decisions. **[15]**

3. Is profit maximisation the sole objective of a business firm? Critically examine the alternative objectives of business firms. Distinguish between accounting profit and economic profit. **[15]**

4. What is price elasticity of demand? Explain the methods of its measurement and the factors determining it. Also explain income and cross elasticity of demand. **[15]**

5. Explain the law of variable proportions with the help of a diagram. How does it differ from the laws of returns to scale? Discuss the internal and external economies of scale. **[15]**

6. Explain the various concepts of cost. Why is the long-run average cost curve called an 'envelope curve'? What is a learning curve? **[15]**

7. How are price and output determined under monopoly in the short run and long run? What is price discrimination and when is it possible and profitable? **[15]**

8. What is oligopoly? Explain the kinked demand curve model. How does the prisoner's dilemma explain cartel cheating? **[15]**

9. Define national income and explain its various concepts (GDP, GNP, NNP, Personal Income). Discuss the methods of measuring national income and the difficulties involved. **[15]**

10. Write short notes on any two: (a) Demand-pull and cost-push inflation (b) Instruments of monetary policy (c) Fiscal policy (d) Innovation theory of profit **[7½×2=15]**

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MOST IMPORTANT QUESTIONS 2026 – UNSOLVED MODEL PAPER

PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF MANAGEMENT

Paper : III

Time : 3 Hours **[M.M. : 75**

Note : Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define management. Discuss its nature and scope. Is management a science, an art or a profession? **[15]**

2. Trace the evolution of management thought. Explain the contributions of F.W. Taylor (scientific management) and Elton Mayo (Hawthorne studies). **[15]**

3. Explain Henri Fayol's fourteen principles of management. How far are they relevant today? **[15]**

4. What is planning? Explain the process of planning and the different types of plans. Discuss Management by Objectives (MBO). **[15]**

5. Explain the process of decision-making. Discuss the various decision-making styles and the common errors in decision-making. **[15]**

6. What is delegation of authority? Explain its elements, principles and barriers. Distinguish between delegation and decentralisation. **[15]**

7. Explain the meaning and process of staffing. Discuss the sources of recruitment and the steps in the selection process. **[15]**

8. What is motivation? Critically explain Maslow's need hierarchy theory and Herzberg's two-factor theory. **[15]**

9. Define controlling. Explain the steps in the control process and the important techniques of control. 'Planning and controlling are inseparable.' Discuss. **[15]**

10. Write short notes on any two: (a) Leadership styles (b) Coordination – the essence of management (c) Managerial roles by Mintzberg (d) McGregor's Theory X and Theory Y **[7½×2=15]**

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MOST IMPORTANT QUESTIONS 2026 – UNSOLVED MODEL PAPER

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

Paper : IV

Time : 3 Hours **[M.M. : 75**

Note : Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define accounting. Explain its objectives and functions. Who are the users of accounting information and what are their needs? **[15]**

2. Explain the important accounting concepts and conventions (GAAP). Write a note on Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) and their convergence with IFRS. **[15]**

3. (a) Distinguish between capital expenditure and revenue expenditure with examples. (b) Show the accounting equation for the following transactions: (i) Ramesh started business with cash ₹1,00,000 (ii) Purchased goods on credit from Mohan ₹30,000 (iii) Bought furniture for cash ₹15,000 (iv) Sold goods costing ₹20,000 for ₹28,000 on credit (v) Paid rent ₹4,000 (vi) Paid Mohan ₹25,000 in full settlement. **[7+8=15]**

4. What is a trial balance? Explain its objectives and limitations. Which errors are not disclosed by a trial balance? Give examples. **[15]**

5. From the following balances of Sri Ram as on 31st March 2026, prepare the Trading and Profit & Loss Account and the Balance Sheet: Capital ₹2,00,000; Drawings ₹20,000; Opening stock ₹40,000; Purchases ₹1,60,000; Sales ₹2,80,000; Wages ₹12,000; Salaries ₹24,000; Rent ₹9,000; Debtors ₹60,000; Creditors ₹45,000; Machinery ₹1,00,000; Furniture ₹20,000; Cash ₹35,000; Bills payable ₹15,000; General expenses ₹4,000; Bad debts ₹2,000; Returns inward ₹6,000; Insurance ₹3,000; Bank ₹45,000. Adjustments: (i) Closing stock ₹55,000 (ii) Depreciate machinery @10% and furniture @5% (iii) Outstanding salary ₹2,000 (iv) Prepaid insurance ₹1,000 (v) Create provision for doubtful debts @5% on debtors. **[15]**

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6. What is depreciation? Explain its causes and the need for charging depreciation. Distinguish between the Straight Line Method and the Written Down Value Method. **[15]**

7. A company purchased a machine on 1st April 2023 for ₹2,00,000 and spent ₹20,000 on its installation. On 1st October 2024 it purchased another machine for ₹80,000. On 30th September 2025 the first machine was sold for ₹1,40,000. Depreciation is charged @10% p.a. on the Written Down Value method. Prepare the Machinery Account for three years ending 31st March each year. **[15]**

8. What is forensic accounting? Explain the types of financial statement frauds, the motivations behind them (fraud triangle), the fraud indicators (red flags) and the techniques of investigation. **[15]**

9. (a) What is ratio analysis? Explain its uses and limitations. (b) From the following, calculate Current Ratio, Liquid Ratio, Debt-Equity Ratio and Net Profit Ratio: Current assets ₹4,00,000 (including stock ₹1,50,000 and prepaid expenses ₹10,000); Current liabilities ₹2,00,000; Long-term debt ₹3,00,000; Shareholders' funds ₹6,00,000; Net sales ₹10,00,000; Net profit ₹1,20,000. **[7+8=15]**

10. Write short notes on any two: (a) Cash flow statement – purpose and categories of cash flows (b) Common-size balance sheet (c) Trend analysis (d) Ethical issues in accounting **[7½×2=15]**

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MOST IMPORTANT QUESTIONS 2026 – UNSOLVED MODEL PAPER

BUSINESS COMMUNICATION

Paper : V

Time : 3 Hours **[M.M. : 75**

Note : Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define business communication. Explain its importance in a modern organisation and the principles (7 Cs) of effective business communication. **[15]**

2. Explain the process of communication with the help of a suitable model. Discuss the various networks and channels of communication including the grapevine. **[15]**

3. What are the barriers to effective communication? Suggest measures to overcome them. **[15]**

4. Compare oral and written communication with their advantages and disadvantages. What is effective listening? How can listening skills be improved? **[15]**

5. What is non-verbal communication? Explain its various forms – body language, proxemics, paralanguage, chronemics and appearance – with examples. **[15]**

6. Draft an application letter along with a resume for the post of Legal Associate in a reputed law firm. Also state the points to keep in mind while creating a LinkedIn profile. **[15]**

7. Explain the layout of a business letter. Draft a complaint letter to a supplier regarding the delivery of defective goods. **[15]**

8. What is a report? Explain the types of reports and the structure and techniques of report writing. Discuss the ethical use of AI tools in business writing. **[15]**

9. Draft the notice and agenda of the Annual General Meeting of a company. Also explain the essentials of good minutes of a meeting. **[15]**

10. Write short notes on any two: (a) Email etiquette and netiquette (b) Press release (c) Cross-cultural communication (d) Role of social media in business communication **[7½×2=15]**

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MOST IMPORTANT QUESTIONS 2026 – UNSOLVED MODEL PAPER

LAW OF CONTRACT

Paper : VI

Time : 3 Hours **[M.M. : 75**

Note : Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. 'All contracts are agreements but all agreements are not contracts.' Explain. Discuss the essentials of a valid contract. Add a note on e-contracts. **[15]**

2. Define offer. Distinguish between an offer and an invitation to offer. Explain general offer with reference to Carlill v. Carbolic Smoke Ball Co. and Lalman Shukla v. Gauri Dutt. **[15]**

3. When is the communication of offer, acceptance and revocation complete? Explain with reference to Sections 4 and 5 of the Indian Contract Act and contracts by post, telephone and email. **[15]**

4. 'An agreement without consideration is void.' Discuss. Explain the exceptions under Section 25 and the doctrine of privity of contract. **[15]**

5. Discuss the nature and effect of a minor's agreement with the help of Mohori Bibee v. Dharmodas Ghose. Is a minor liable for necessaries supplied to him? Explain the doctrine of restitution. **[15]**

6. What is free consent? Distinguish between coercion and undue influence. When is a contract presumed to be induced by undue influence? **[15]**

7. Define fraud and misrepresentation and distinguish between them. Is mere silence fraud? Explain the effect of mistake of fact and mistake of law on a contract. **[15]**

8. Explain the various modes of discharge of a contract. Discuss the doctrine of frustration under Section 56 with leading cases. What is anticipatory breach? **[15]**

9. Explain the remedies available for breach of contract. Discuss the rule of remoteness of damages laid down in Hadley v. Baxendale. Distinguish between liquidated damages and penalty (Section 74). **[15]**

10. Write short notes on any two: (a) Quasi contracts (Sections 68–72) (b) Quantum meruit (c) Agreements in restraint of trade (Section 27) (d) Tenders and auctions **[7½×2=15]**

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