MBAVAC 101

M.B.A. Ist Semester (NEP) Examination, 2026

MOST IMPORTANT QUESTIONS 2026 – UNSOLVED MODEL PAPER

BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

Paper : Value Added Course

Time : 3 Hours **[M.M. : 70**

Note : Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. What is business environment? How do the social-cultural environment and the demographic environment influence business? Explain PESTLE analysis for environmental scanning. **[14]**

2. Discuss the structure of the post-reform Indian economy and the roles of the public, private and cooperative sectors. **[14]**

3. Explain the concept of Varta and the economic management framework in Kautilya's Arthashastra. How are they relevant to modern business? **[14]**

4. Explain the objectives and instruments of monetary policy and fiscal policy in India. How do inflation (CPI/WPI), GDP growth and budget deficits affect business? **[14]**

5. Describe the roles and functions of the RBI and SEBI as regulators. Explain the institutional framework for consumer protection and fair market practices in India. **[14]**

6. What is Industry 4.0? Explain the digital transformation of Indian industry and its impact on business. **[14]**

7. Critically examine the relationship between population change and economic development. How has India's population since 1971 influenced the economic environment? Discuss India's demographic dividend and urbanisation. **[14]**

8. Explain ESG and sustainable development. How can ESG mandates be anchored in the IKS concepts of Pancha Bhootas and Ishavasyam? Explain CSR with reference to Lokasangraha. **[14]**

9. Explain the structure of India's balance of payments. Discuss recent trends in India's foreign trade and FDI inflows. **[14]**

10. Write short notes on any two: (a) India and the WTO (b) Role of the IMF (c) India in G20 and BRICS (d) Dharma-centric institutional accountability **[7+7=14]**

***** Download the LUUPDATE App: https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=co.george.wljpt *****